

# **History**

- Kizh/Tongva Indigenous people resided here for thousands of years
- Spanish colonization in late 18<sup>th</sup> century, creating mission lands "Rancho San Rafael"
- Verdugo family sold in the mid-19<sup>th</sup> century to real estate giants Chapman and Glassell
- Sold a few more times until it became the Highland Park tract in 1886, annexed to LA in 1895
- Experienced white flight in 1940s as neighborhood became diverse and by 1960s was predominantly Latino district



Image from Truli

#### HIGHLAND PARK

#### Tierra de la Culebra Park, 1990s, Tricia Ward

# History

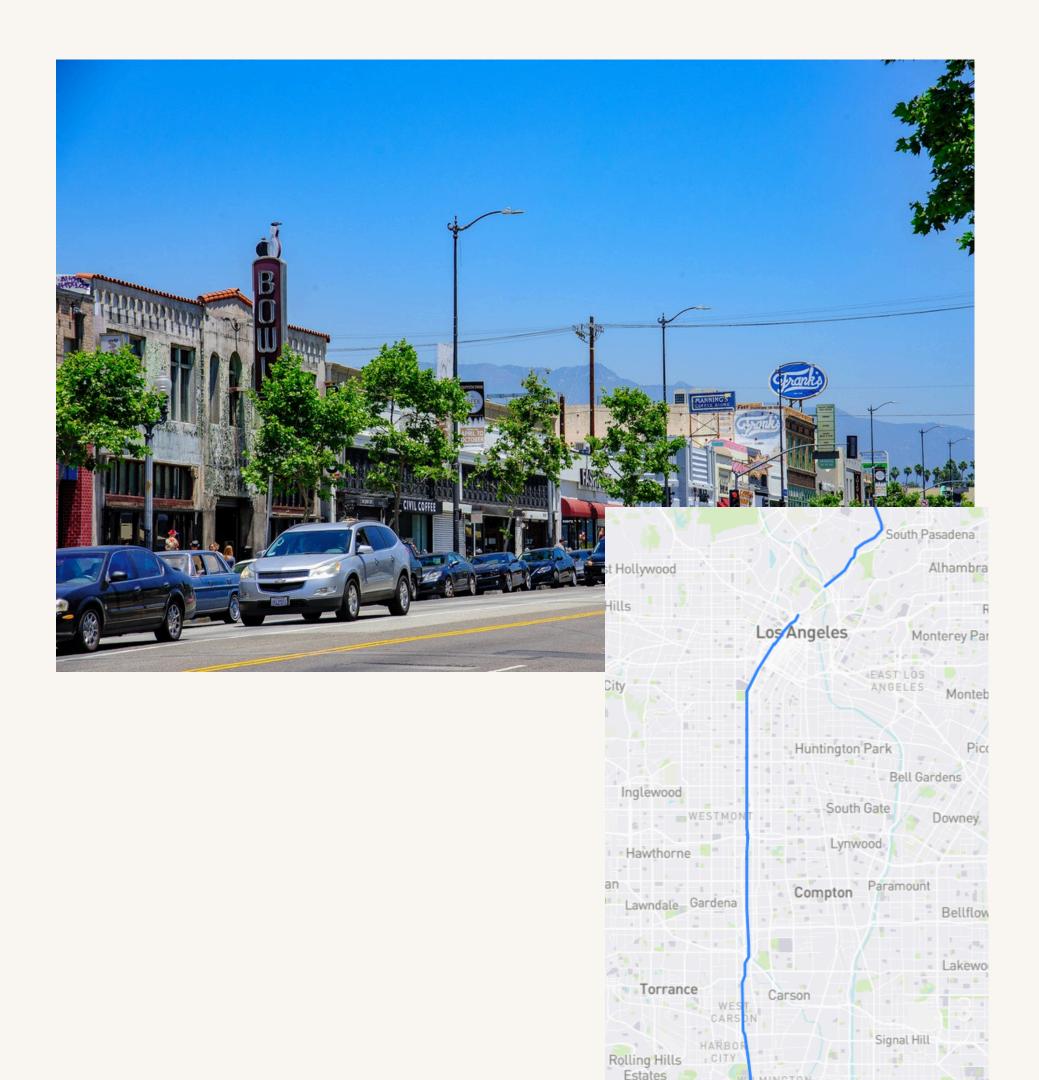
- Wave of gang violence in 70s and 80s led to big real estate shifts
- Major Chicano art scene in the 90s
- Metro line opened in early 2000, prompting revitalization plan that would bring in commercial development on main streets
- Low rents/home prices, proximity to DTLA leads to steady gentrification



**Image from LAist** 

### FIGUEROA ST

- 1880s: Pearl St, Boylston,
  Pasadena Avenue, Dayton
  Avenue join to make one
  Flgueroa St
- "My figueroa" development plan for a section from DTLA to near USC, \$20 million dollars
- Connected to several other major streets and immersed in the Metro bus system



# ZONING Medium Residential Commercial Manufacturing from ZIMAS (Zoning Information Access Mapping System)

**GENERALIZED ZONING** 

Open Space

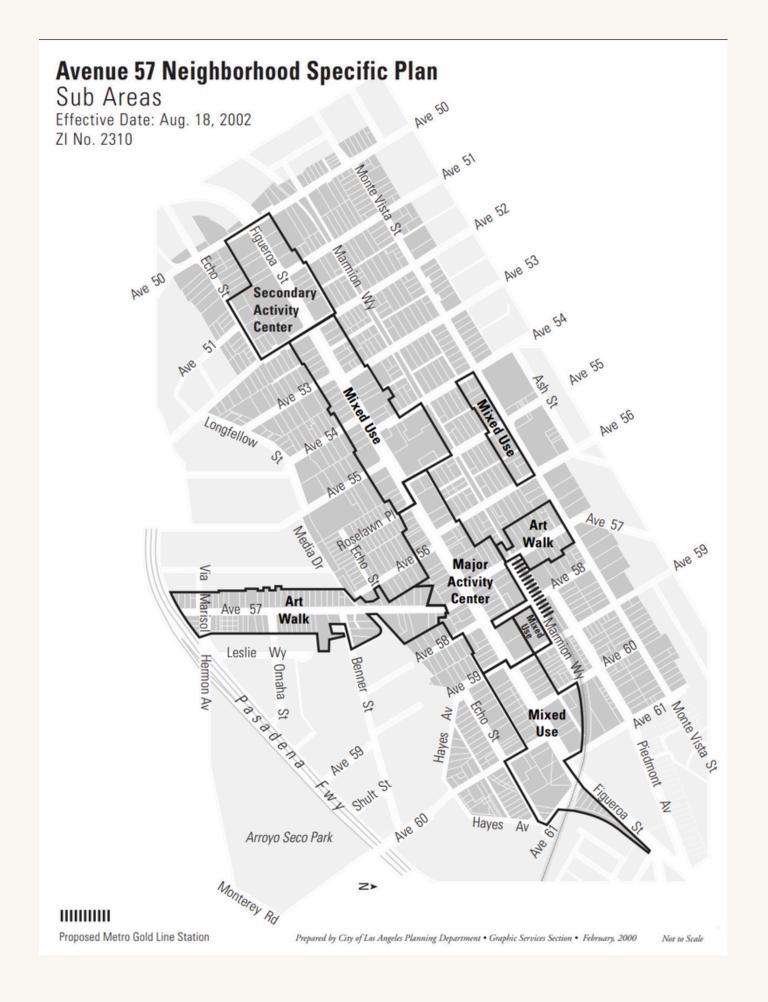
Commercial

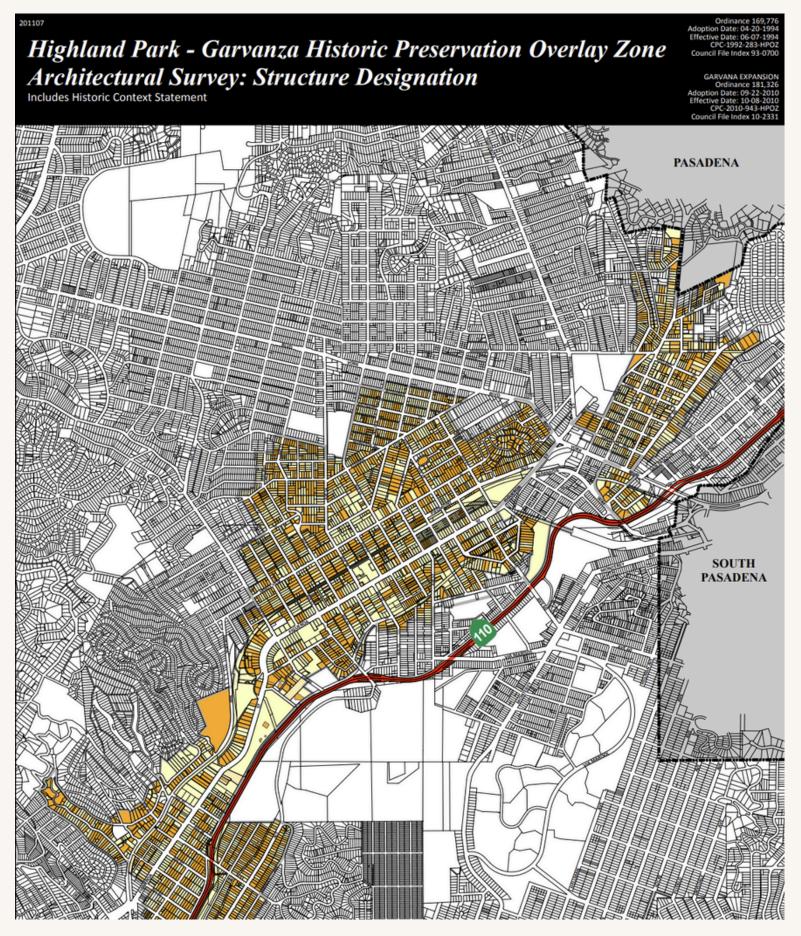
Parking

Low Residential

Public Facilities

Agriculture





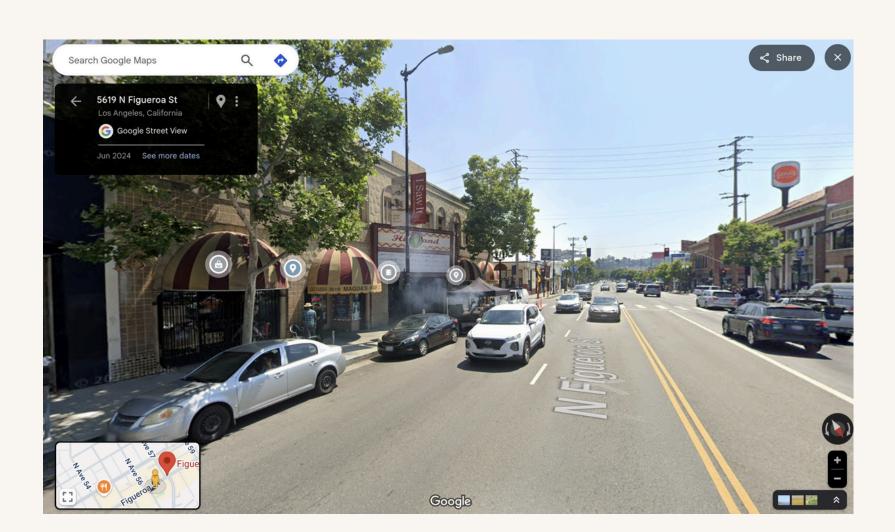
dark orange: contributes to historic

Let's go for a walk!



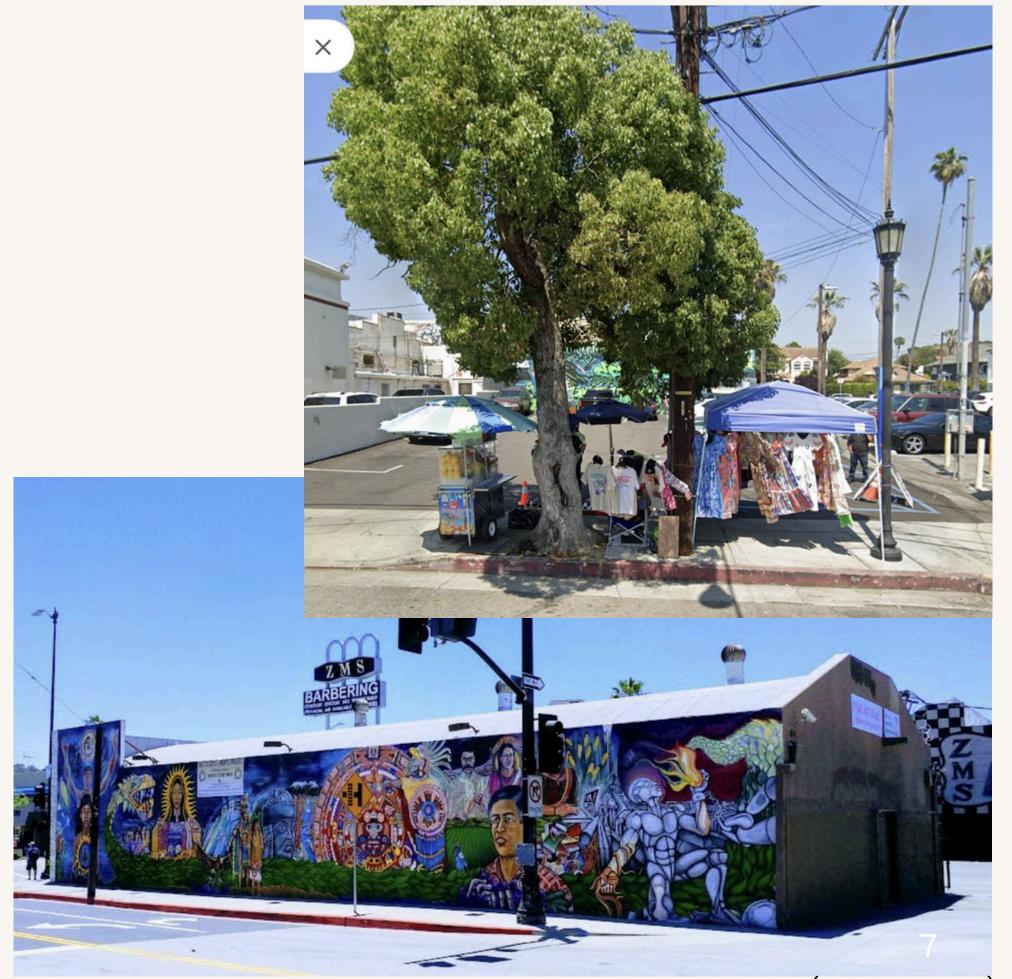
Image from Occidental News





#### WHAT'S GOING WELL?

- some businesses can get special permits to put dining areas on sidewalks
- larger parking on perimeter and behind businesses
- historic preservation of structures
- nice variety of businesses: restaurants, bowling alley, small music venue, thrift stores, bookstore
- Local pop-up vendors with canopy tent
- A few murals



Tenotichlan mural (no longer exists)

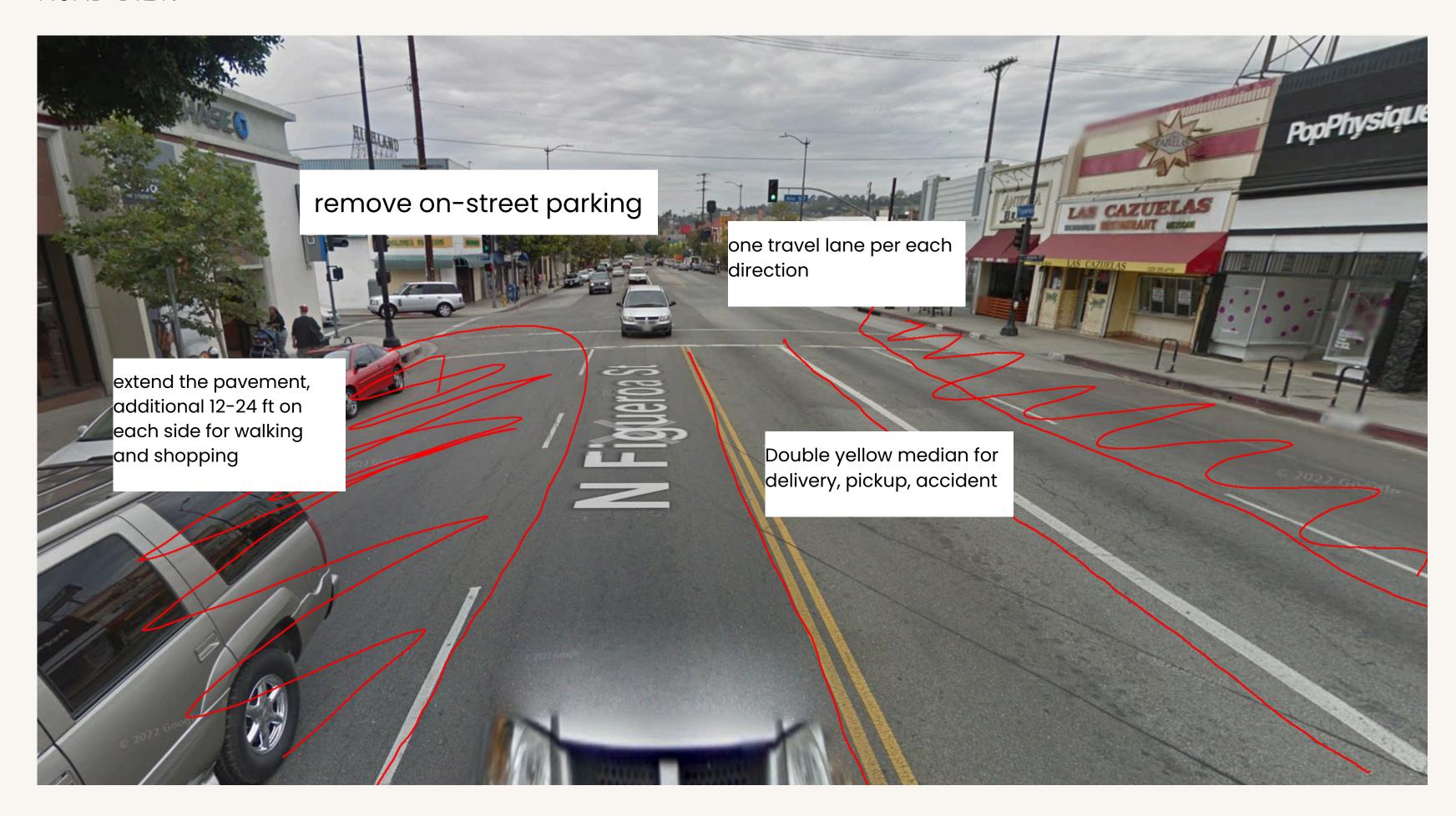
#### A FEW QUESTIONS

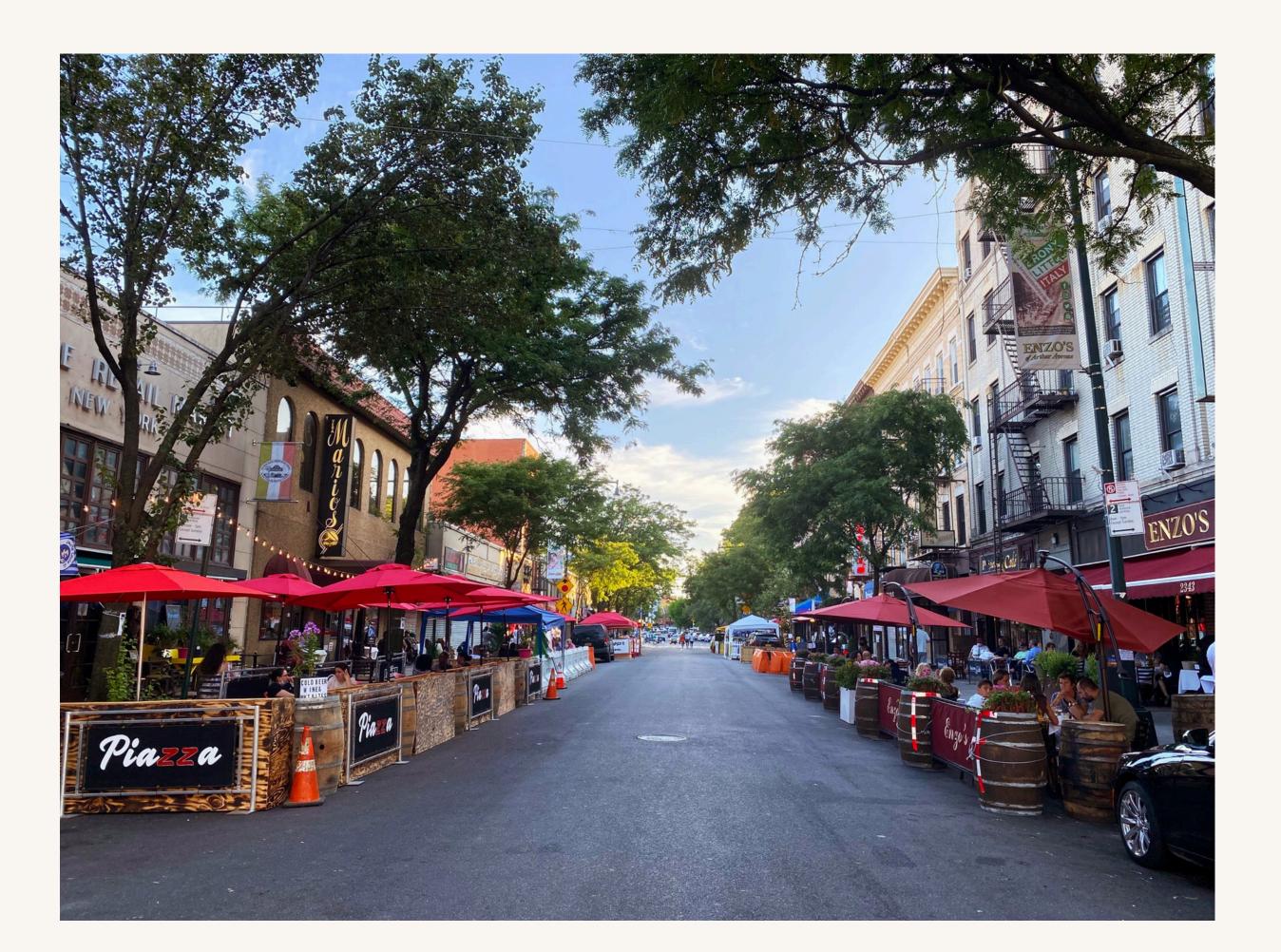
Why are there so many thrift stores and several coffee shops?



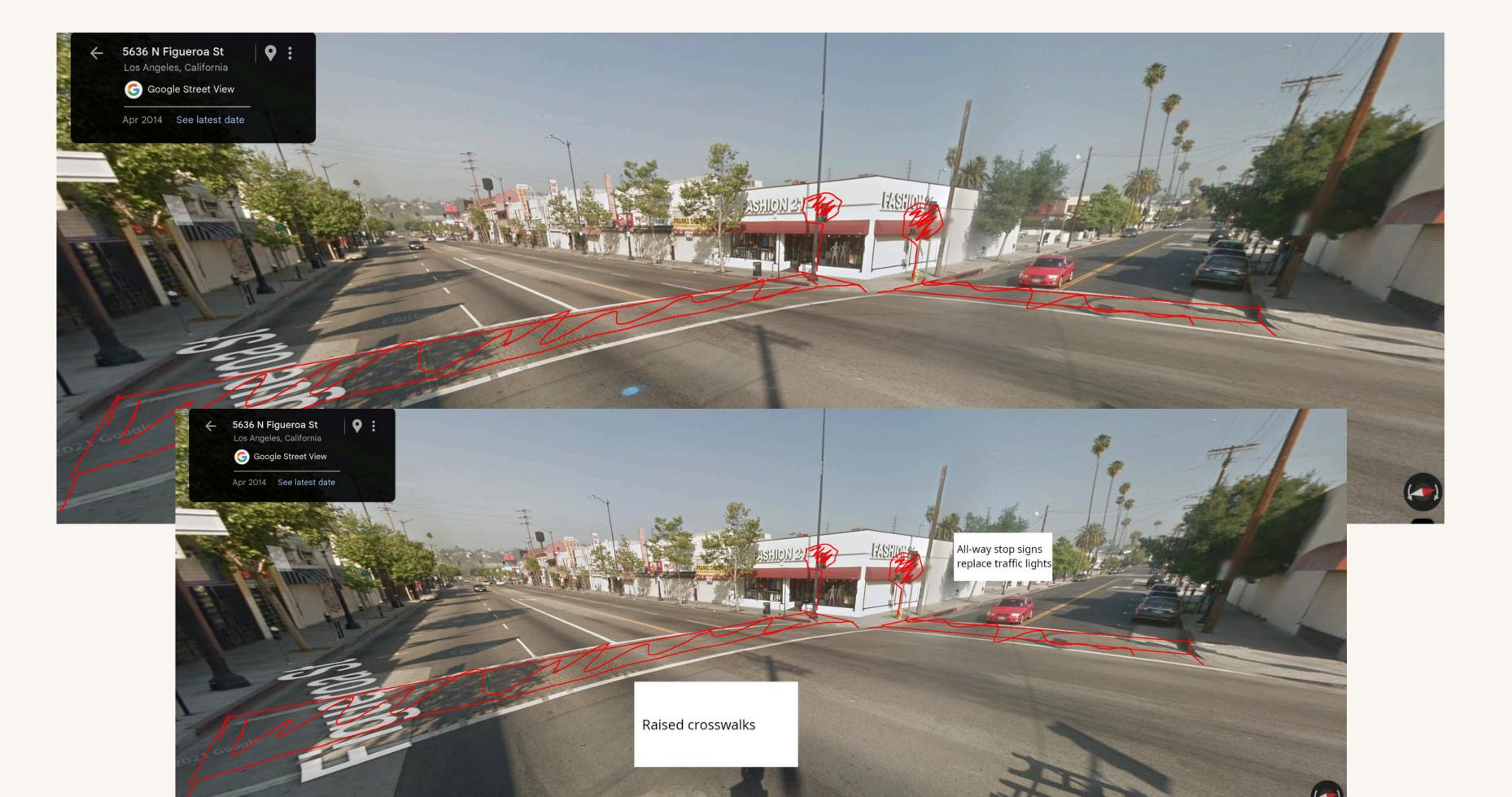
Let's switch things up!!

#### ROAD DIET!

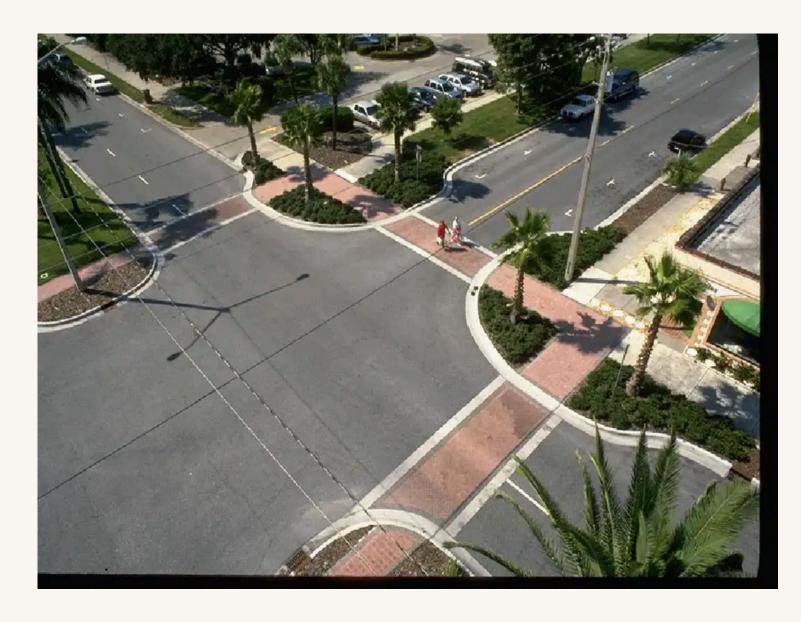




#### PEDESTRIAN SAFETY & PRIORITIZATION



Example: Traffic Calming by Design



• Slows drivers via constricted spaces

Example: Raised Crosswalks



• Psychologically separates pedestrian area from car area

#### WHAT ELSE?

- more green/third spaces
- plaques with history
- art installation (things kids can interact with)
- meditation areas
- benches
- bring back local businesses
- increase civic engagement for zoning conditions
- mindfulness practice and tours to connect community to local infrastructure



- https://www.timeout.com/newyork/news/the-9-best-streets-for-outdoor-dining-in-nyc-this-summer-071020
- Other pictures from Google Maps street view
- https://zimas.lacity.org/
- https://planning.lacity.gov/plans-policies/overlays/avenue-57-tod-neighborhood-plan
- https://zimas.lacity.org/documents/zoneinfo/ZI2517.pdf
- https://planning.lacity.gov/odocument/60fc715c-6fa5-48ee-9003-4143f66ef99f/Highland\_Park\_(Small\_File)\_PP.pdf
- https://features.marketplace.org/yorkandfig/
- https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/jan/26/whitewashed-how-gentrification-continues-to-erase-las-bold-murals
- https://lastreetnames.com/street/figueroa-street/