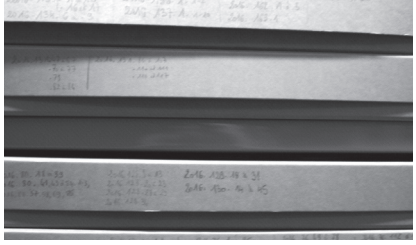
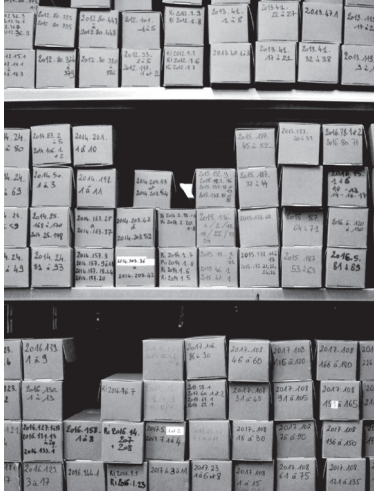
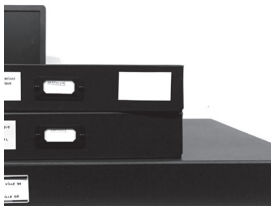
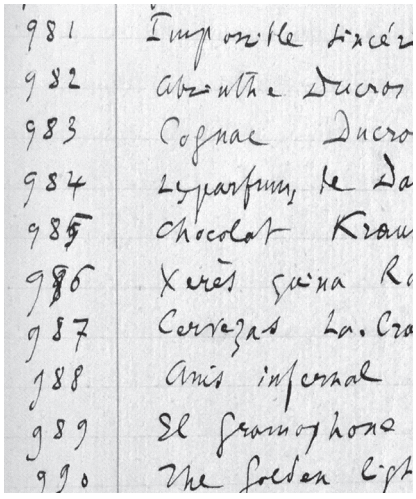
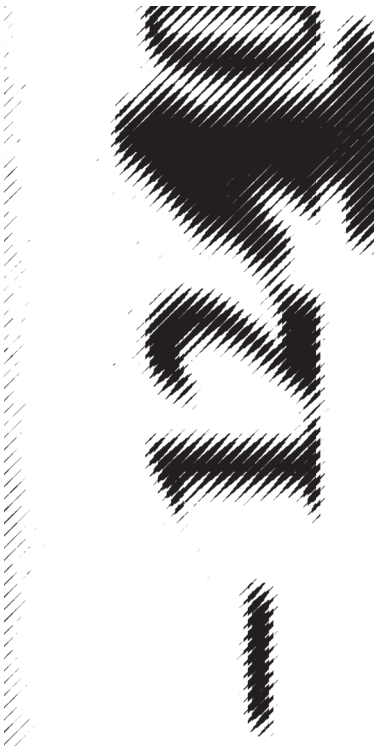




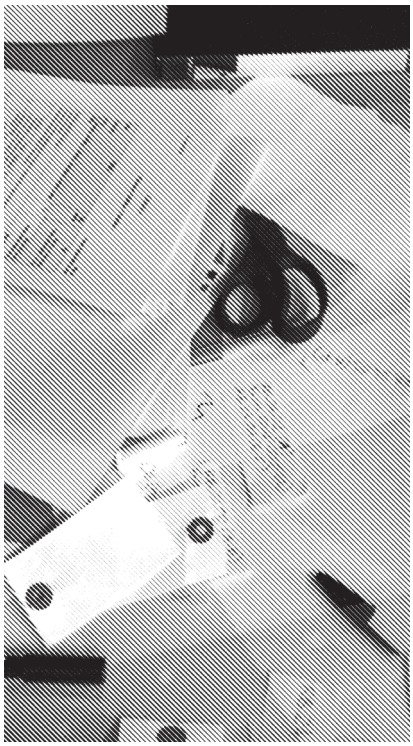



981 Impossible
982 absinthe
983 Cognac
984 Le parfum
985 chocolat
986 Xerès
987 Cervezas
988 Anis
989 El
990 The

Centre de copies et d'impression
L'impression d'un GRAND



FNAC 23527



Caroll Maréchal

Graphic design collections in public institutions in France. History and practices

PhD thesis under the direction of Valérie Tesnière
École des hautes études en sciences sociales
(School for Advanced Studies in the Social Sciences)

Abstract

This doctoral dissertation looks at the recent constitution of graphic design collections in several French public institutions. It aims to study the historical conditions of the collecting of graphic designers' production and to analyse the practices of acquisition and documentation of these objects. Throughout the 20th century, graphic design was represented in French collections, mostly either as an applied and industrial art (printing museums, graphic arts library, etc.), and/or through the poster, which constitutes a genre in its own right. Graphic productions are thus found in various places such as museums, libraries, archives or regional and national contemporary art collections. Over the past ten years, several institutions have been pursuing a proactive acquisition strategy for graphic design, moving away from the poster medium alone to embrace all the elements produced by this practice. Confronted with these objects, which have long been considered from a documentary perspective, and sometimes still are, this work questions the representations that both the professionals in the conservation institutions and the graphic designers themselves have of these objects by examining the relationships and interactions between a professional practice—graphic design—and the practices through which this field is apprehended in the places where it is conserved. An investigation carried out at the Centre national des arts plastiques (National Center for Visual Arts) makes it possible to describe the operations of collecting, organising and cataloguing this field. Based on the materiality of the representations, it reveals the difficulties of naming, classifying, and reporting that these objects generate, while explaining the criteria of choice and selection, the ways of legitimizing, and the trajectories of these objects with a shifting status (work of art, document, archives).

Keywords: collection, museum, library, archives, graphic design, graphic designers, graphic design history, decorative arts, museum studies, material culture.

Table of contents

INTRODUCTION

Shifting terminologies

A french Singularity?

An object of study: the graphic design collections

PART 1. HISTORY AND ORIGINS OF A SLOW FORMATION

CHAPTER 1. A circumstantial presence. Beginnings of collections in French libraries

1.1. The poster: "a genre in its own right"

1.1.1. The posteromania and the Illustrated poster modern museum (1898-1899)

1.1.2. At the National Library of France, the poster : a documentary art record

1.1.3. From the library to the museum

The Sleeping Beauties

Advertising art at the Pavillon de Marsan (1929-1958)

Discoveries

The Poster Museum (Le Musée de l'Affiche)

1.1.4. From a public library to a National Graphic Design Center (Centre national du graphisme de Chaumont)

1.2. Graphic arts between historical and technical objects

1.2.1. "An observatory of engaged graphic practices"

1.2.2. Educate, professionalize, preserve. Collections and the printing industry

Images at the heart of documentary policy

The graphic arts library (La Bibliothèque des arts graphiques)

The Museum of Printing, Lyon (Le musée de l'Imprimerie)

CHAPTER 2. The CCI—Centre de création industrielle (the Center of Industrial Design) (1969-2010)

2.1. "The CCI is not a museum" (1969-1984)

2.1.1. Birth of a unique center in France (1969-1972)

The decorative arts Central Union (Union centrale des arts décoratifs; UCAD) between crisis and modernity

The pre-project of the CCI

The CCI in The decorative arts Central Union, between autonomy and restriction (1969-1972)

2.1.2. The CCI and the Beaubourg Project (1972-1984)

The Convention between Beaubourg and UCAD

The alternatives to collecting

The evolution of the CCI at the turn of the 1970s

"François" on the move

"Like a smell of artistic fascism"

Back to a traditional management (1976-1984)

2.2. The Centre de création industrielle (The center of industrial creation): a reflection of graphic design practices (1969-1990)

2.3. From the beginnings of a collection to the disappearance of the CCI (1984-1992)

2.3.1. François Burkhardt (1984-1990): a new approach

The project of a CCI/MNAM collection (National museum of modern art)

From the collection committee to the prefigurative exhibition

The exhibition "Culture of the object, object of culture" (1989)

2.3.2. "The CCI is dead! Long live to the collection!"

Dominique Bozo or the figure of the conservative museum culture

New organization for the Pompidou Center : a new direction for the CCI

Implementation of the design collection

The exhibition « Manifeste »

2.3.3. Graphic design in the National Museum of Modern Art's collection (1992-2010)

The establishment of the graphic design collection

The case of Roman Cieslewicz's acquisition

When the CCI disposes of its graphic legacy: the case of unlimited loans

Occasional purchases in graphic design

CHAPTER 3. Collecting the graphic designers' work

3.1. "Proclamation of existence" (1981-1990)

3.1.1. The attempts of a policy in favor of graphic design

The Graphic Design and Typography Recovery Plan (1982-1984)

The revival of the Public Commission and graphic design (1981-1986)

A fragile implementation (1986-1990)

3.1.2. "Long live to the graphic designers!"

From the General Assembly to Review Culture (États généraux de la culture) (1987) to the "Public utility graphic design" (Graphisme d'utilité publique) (1988)

The Graphic designer as author

3.2. Defense of French graphic design creation (1990-2012)

3.2.1. Mission for Public utility graphic design (1990-2009)

A person in charge of graphic design at the Ministry

The creation of resources for graphic design professionals

The Golden Age of Public Commissions in Graphic Design (1990-2010)

3.2.2. Building a community

The model of the gallery as a gathering and dissemination place for graphic design

History(s) and criticism(s) of graphic design

3.3. Opening of graphic design collections

3.3.1. Multiplication of acquisitions and terminological changes

3.3.2. The exhibition as a catalyst for acquisitions

PART 2. THE MAKING OF A HERITAGE. A FIELD OF RESEARCH : THE NATIONAL CENTER OF VISUAL ARTS (CENTRE NATIONAL DES ARTS PLASTIQUES)

CHAPTER 4. From occasional collection to acquisition policies: entry(ies) into the collection

4.1. Early Graphic Design Artifacts in the national collection, the Fonds national d'art contemporain (Fnac)

4.1.1. First acquisitions

4.1.2. The Public Commissions Collection

4.2. Placing graphic design in a collection logic

4.2.1. Identity and coherence of collections

4.2.2. Revealing the making of graphic design productions

4.3. Some thoughts on the acquisition procedures

4.3.1. Donation in practice

4.3.2. The purchase and "the value of things"

4.4. Intellectual property: disorder in acquisitions

4.4.1. A case study: the Perrottet donation

From specimen... to artwork

Property of graphic design work

4.4.2. The International Collection of Small-Format Printed Objects (Le fonds international d'objets imprimés de petite taille)

Origin and collection structure

Strategies for heritage and collection acquisition of the fund

4.5. Itinerary and destiny of graphic design objects

4.5.1. Developing a proposal (pre-museum trajectory)

4.5.2. Propose an acquisition

CHAPTER 5. Adventures in inventories

5.1. Admission formalities and classifications

5.1.1. *Making an inventory of graphic design at the National Center for Visual Arts*

Actors and collection area

Documentation

Temporalities

5.1.2. Inventory structures

The process as a discourse for structuring inventories

"Put the tomatoes and potatoes together..."

5.1.3. Artwork or document ?

Ink stamps,...

... pastries,...

... and the CRIS

5.2. Description and online publication of the inventory

5.2.1. A « Fine Art » database

5.2.2. Constraining computer tools to graphic design and vice versa

“A super set”

From the section "Materials-supports-techniques-details" to the fragmentation of the whole : the case of the visual identity of Mouans-Sartoux

5.2.3. “Graphic design is complicated”

“Knowing how to see”

Omni... what ? Ominichrom !

Distinguishing: the case of Chinon's visual identity

Graphic designers in museum storage

CHAPTER 6. The question of archives

6.1. Unworthy Archives: graphic designers' archives and places of conservation

6.1.1. Transmitting one's archives without a specific place to preserve them

6.1.2. The Grapus’ archives

6.1.3. Graphic designers' bookshelves.

The case of Roman Cieslewicz’s bookshelf.

6.1.4. Forgotten Memory

6.2. Archives, an entry into studio practice

6.2.1. Artistic representation of graphic designers' archival documents

6.2.2. The graphic designers and their archives versus the graphic designers' archives

Archives in the studios of graphic designers

6.3. The impact of archival practice on classification practices

6.4. Archives and/or *musealia*? The case of the Étienne Robial donation

6.4.1. An extraordinary donation

6.4.3. A hybrid treatment

Pre-inventory and removal of items

Checking the items

From the distinction "artwork/document" to the archives and vice versa

Inventory the items

CONCLUSION

Table of contents

Glossary

References

Appendices